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**Arbovirus Final Surveillance Report
MMWR Week Oct 9-Oct 15, 2022**

Week 41 Summary

- 198 mosquito pools* have been tested in NTRL from week 41
 - Year-to-date NTRL has tested a total of 4593 mosquito pools
- 5 mosquito pools tested positive for WNV this week:
 - Burleson* (3) Fort Worth* (1) Unincorporated (1)
- There have been 0 imported human cases of SLE or Zika in 2022. There have been 4 cases of Dengue Fever.
 - There has been 1 human case of West Nile disease.
- Average number of mosquitoes/trap include:
 - *Culex* spp: 56.1
 - *Aedes aegypti*: 10.3
 - *Aedes albopictus* 2.2

NTRL– North Texas Regional Lab
WNV= West Nile virus; CHIKV= chikungunya virus; DENV= dengue virus; SLEV St. Louis encephalitis virus * May include data from outside Tarrant County

Cumulative Positive WNV Pools per Municipality

There has been a total of 30 positive in 2022.

Arlington (3) Bedford (2) Burleson *(6) Euless (1) Fort Worth* (4) Grand Prairie* (6) North Richland Hills (1) Pantego (1) Richland Hills (1) Unincorporated (4) Watauga (1)

* May include data from outside Tarrant County

Table 1. MLE⁽¹⁾ and VI⁽²⁾ for County Quadrants, Week 40 and 41

	County Quadrant	# gravid traps	Ave F <i>Culex</i> spp	Positive pools	MLE (Lower-Upper Limit)	VI
Week 40	Northeast	79	42.9	1.0	0.47 (0.03-11.07)	0.020
	Northwest	25	76.2	1.0	1.08 (0.06-14.97)	0.082
	Southeast	41	86.0	1.0	0.78 (0.04-12.69)	0.067
	Southwest	25	76.6	2.0	2.27 (0.41-20.14)	0.174
Week 41	Northeast	80	37.0	1.0	0.48 (0.03-12.62)	0.018
	Northwest	34	61.2	0.0	0.00 (0.00-1.62)	0.000
	Southeast	40	44.3	1.0	1.17 (0.07-2.87)	0.052
	Southwest	30	105.7	1.0	0.85 (0.05-22.60)	0.090

Data source: Tarrant County Public Health

1. MLE= Maximum Likelihood Estimate or the estimate of the mosquito infection rate per mosquito species. 2. VI= Vector Index which is a measure of infectivity accounting for vector species composition, vector species population density, and proportion of vector population infected with WNV

Averages, MLE, and limits will be given for species with identified infection rates only and only for the latest two week. MLE, Lower and Upper Limits are based on a 95% confidence interval. All data in this table is based on collection date.

Calculated using a Maximum Likelihood Estimation (MLE). Biggerstaff, Brad J. PooledInfRate, Version 4.0: a Microsoft® Office Excel® Add-In to compute prevalence estimates from pooled samples. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Fort Collins, CO, U.S.A., 2009



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Cumulative Data for the Tarrant County Region, Weeks 38-41

Week	Sep 18- Sep 24	Sep 25- Oct 1	Oct 2-Oct 8	Oct 9-Oct 15	YTD
MMWR Week	38	39	40	41	
Total number of gravid traps set in Tarrant Region	180	171	170	184	4237
Average number of <i>Culex</i> spp per gravid trap	124.7	66.6	67.2	56.1	42.4
Number of mosquito pools tested ¹ (NTRL; non-NTRL)	190;25	175;16	207;16	198;12	4593;305
Number of positive mosquito pools (NTRL; non-NTRL) ¹	4;0	2;0	5;0	5;0	24;6
Confirmed WNV human cases (WNF; WNND) ²	0;0	0;0	0;0	0;0	1;0
WNV infection rate per 1,000 <i>Culex</i> spp ³	0.29	0.41	0.97	0.58	
Weekly vector index ⁴	0.036	0.027	0.065	0.033	
Total BG Sentinel traps set in Tarrant Region	30	33	30	24	754
Average number of female <i>Aedes aegypti</i> per BG trap	18.3	15.9	12.8	10.3	5.7
Average number of female <i>Aedes albopictus</i> per BG trap	2.6	1.9	1.2	2.2	2.2

¹ Based on mosquito collection date; NTRL = North Texas Regional Laboratory

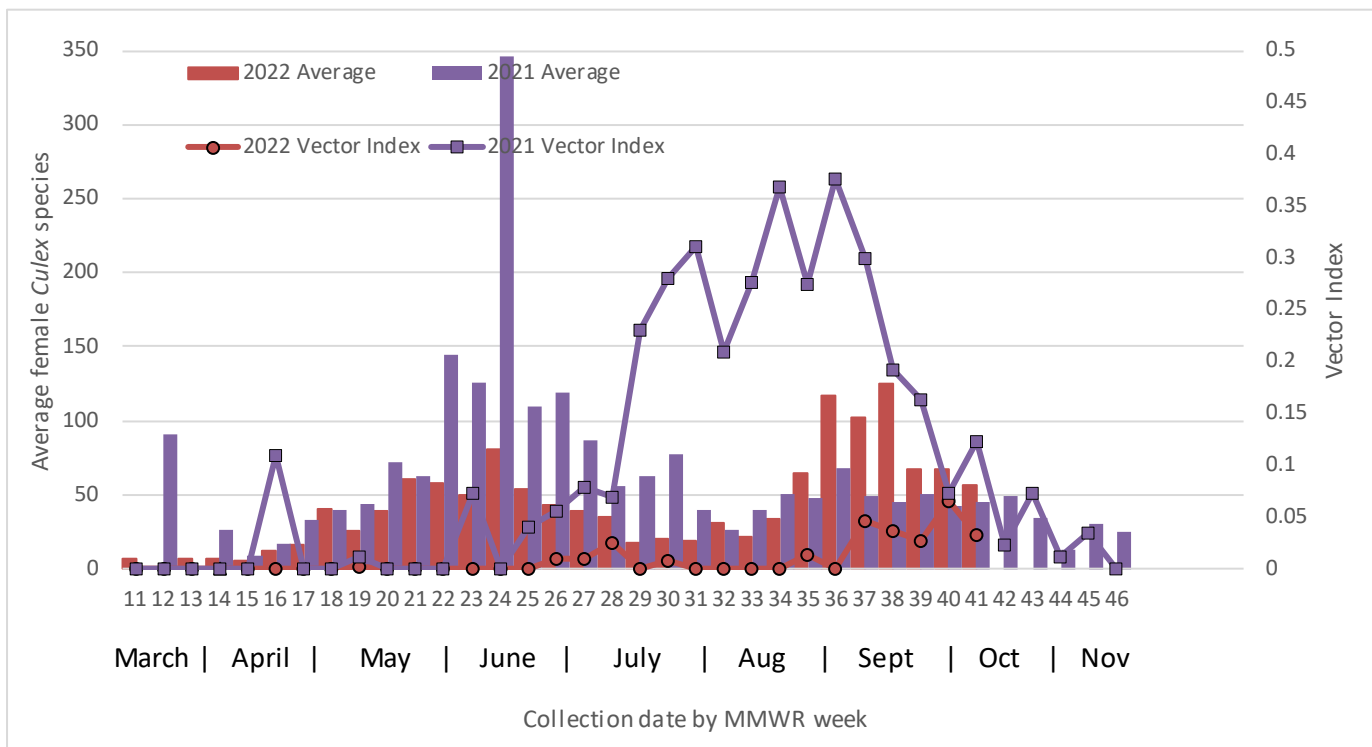
² Based on onset of illness date for cases reported to Tarrant County Public Health; WNF=West Nile Fever; WNND = West Nile Neuroinvasive Disease

³ Calculated using a Maximum Likelihood Estimation (MLE). Biggerstaff, Brad J. PooledInfRate, Version 4.0: a Microsoft® Office Excel® Add-In to compute prevalence estimates from pooled samples. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Fort Collins, CO, U.S.A., 2009 *Culex* spp includes pools of both *Cx restuans* and *Cx quinquefasciatus*. These MLEs are calculated separately, per species and added together as per instructions by CDC.

⁴ Vector Index is a measure of infectivity accounting for vector species composition, vector species population density, and proportion of vector population infected with WNV

Note: Infection rate and vector index calculations now includes pools from outside laboratories; Data subject to change due to on-going case investigations, mosquito collection, and testing. Data source: Tarrant County Public Health

Figure 1. Average Number of Female *Culex* Species Per Trap and Vector Index by Collection Date, Tarrant County, 2021-2022

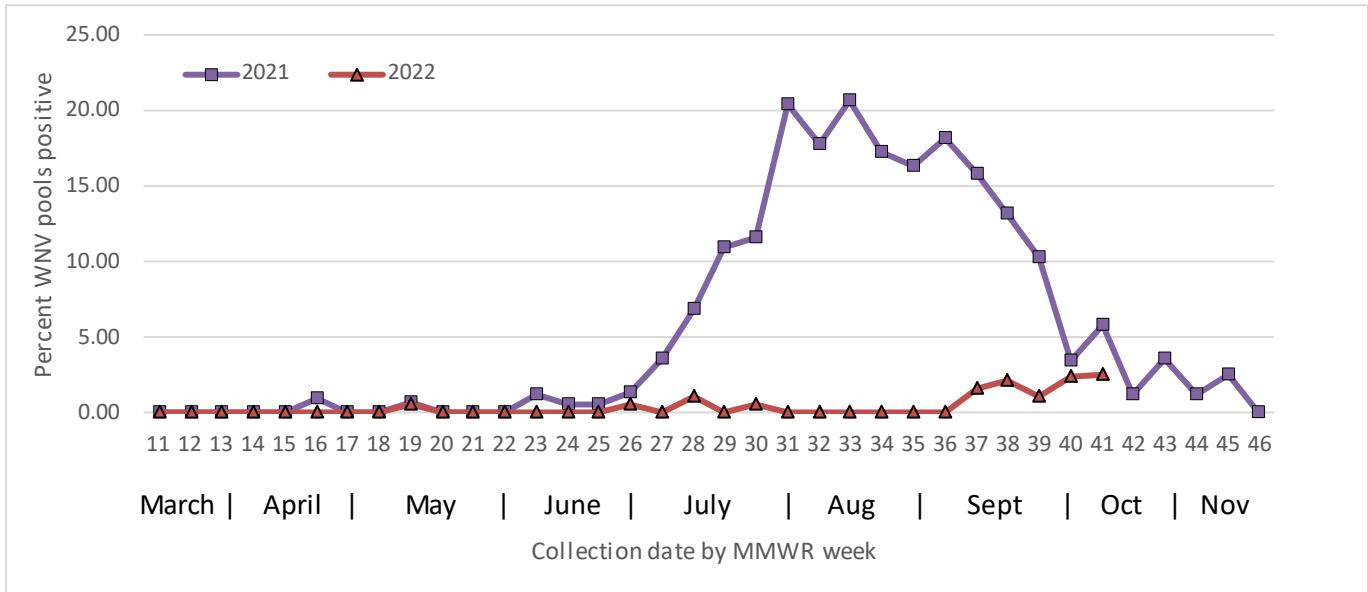


Data Source: Tarrant County Public Health



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Figure 2. Percentage of Mosquito Pools Positive for WNV by Collection Date, Tarrant County, 2021-2022



Data Source: Tarrant County Public Health

Table 3. North Texas Arbovirus Activity as Reported by Texas DSHS on October 18, 2022

North Texas Counties	WNV		CHIKV		DENV		SLEV		Zika	
	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases
Collin	18	0 WNF; 0 WNND	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Dallas	39	0 WNF; 1 WNND	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Denton	15	0 WNF; 0 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnson	4	0 WNF; 0 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Tarrant North Texas	76	0	1		0	8	0	0	0	0
All Texas Counties	356	2	16		0	21	2	0	0	0

*All reported CHIKV, DENV, & Zika human cases are travel-related
 WNV- West Nile virus; WNF- West Nile fever; WNND- West Nile neuroinvasive disease; CHIKV- Chikungunya virus;
 DENV- Dengue virus; SLEV- St. Louis encephalitis virus

For Additional Information Please Visit The Links Below:

Department of State Health Services:

- [Arbovirus Activity Reports](#)
- [Texas Zika](#)

Tarrant County educational videos and documents:

- [Eliminating Mosquito Breeding Sites](#)
- [Barrier Treatments for Mosquitoes](#)
- [Mosquitoes Love Water](#)
- [Mosquito Prevention Tool Kit](#)

Tarrant County web pages:

- [Be Mosquito Free](#)
- [Zika](#)
- [Vector Control](#)
- [WNV Interactive Mapping Tool](#)

Environmental Protection Agency:

- [Insect Repellent Information](#)

Center for Disease Control and Prevention:

- [Zika Travel Information](#)