



**Arbovirus Final Surveillance Report
MMWR Week Sep 4-Sep 10, 2022**

Week 36 Summary

- 161 mosquito pools* have been tested in NTRL from week 36
 - Year-to-date NTRL has tested a total of 3639 mosquito pools
- 0 mosquito pools tested positive for WNV this week:
- There have been 0 imported human cases of SLE or Zika in 2022. There has been 1 case of Dengue Fever.
 - There have been 1 human cases of West Nile disease.
- Average number of mosquitoes/trap include:
 - *Culex* spp: 119.4
 - *Aedes aegypti*: 13.2
 - *Aedes albopictus* 2.0

NTRL– North Texas Regional Lab
WNV= West Nile virus; CHIKV= chikungunya virus; DENV= dengue virus; SLEV St. Louis encephalitis virus * May include data from outside Tarrant County

Cumulative Positive WNV Pools per Municipality

There has been a total of 11 positive in 2022.

Arlington (1) Bedford (1) Grand Prairie* (6) North Richland Hills (1) Pantego (1) Watauga (1)

* May include data from outside Tarrant County

Table 1. MLE⁽¹⁾ and VI⁽²⁾ for County Quadrants, Week 35 and 36

	County Quadrant	# gravid traps	Ave F <i>Culex</i> spp	Positive pools	MLE (Lower-Upper Limit)	VI
Week 35	Northeast	62	54.3	0.0	0.00 (0.00-0.92)	0.000
	Northwest	16	49.8	0.0	0.00 (0.00-2.97)	0.000
	Southeast	39	59.0	1.0	0.84 (0.05-2.02)	0.049
	Southwest	24	69.1	0.0	0.00 (0.00-1.89)	0.000
Week 36	Northeast	66	118.6	0.0	0.00 (0.00-0.66)	0.000
	Northwest	24	111.9	0.0	0.00 (0.00-1.78)	0.000
	Southeast	41	138.2	0.0	0.00 (0.00-1.13)	0.000
	Southwest	23	129.3	0.0	0.00 (0.00-1.68)	0.000

Data source: Tarrant County Public Health

1. MLE= Maximum Likelihood Estimate or the estimate of the mosquito infection rate per mosquito species. 2. VI= Vector Index which is a measure of infectivity accounting for vector species composition, vector species population density, and proportion of vector population infected with WNV

Averages, MLE, and limits will be given for species with identified infection rates only and only for the latest two week. MLE, Lower and Upper Limits are based on a 95% confidence interval. All data in this table is based on collection date.

Calculated using a Maximum Likelihood Estimation (MLE). Biggerstaff, Brad J. PooledInfRate, Version 4.0: a Microsoft® Office Excel® Add-In to compute prevalence estimates from pooled samples. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Fort Collins, CO, U.S.A., 2009



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Cumulative Data for the Tarrant County Region, Weeks 33-36

Week	Aug 14- Aug 20	Aug 21- Aug 27	Aug 28- Sep 3	Sep 4-Sep 10	YTD
MMWR Week	33	34	35	36	
Total number of gravid traps set in Tarrant Region	162	148	141	154	3361
Average number of <i>Culex</i> spp per gravid trap	21.8	44.5	54.3	119.4	38.3
Number of mosquito pools tested ¹ (NTRL; non-NTRL)	158;12	161;0	149;16	161;18	3639;216
Number of positive mosquito pools (NTRL; non-NTRL) ¹	0;0	0;0	0;1	0;0	5;6
Confirmed WNV human cases (WNF; WNND) ²	0;0	0;0	0;0	0;0	1;0
WNV infection rate per 1,000 <i>Culex</i> spp ³	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	
Weekly vector index ⁴	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.000	
Total BG Sentinel traps set in Tarrant Region	24	26	16	24	611
Average number of female <i>Aedes aegypti</i> per BG trap	5.5	6.1	6.7	13.2	3.8
Average number of female <i>Aedes albopictus</i> per BG trap	0.9	1.8	0.5	2.0	2.2

¹ Based on mosquito collection date; NTRL = North Texas Regional Laboratory

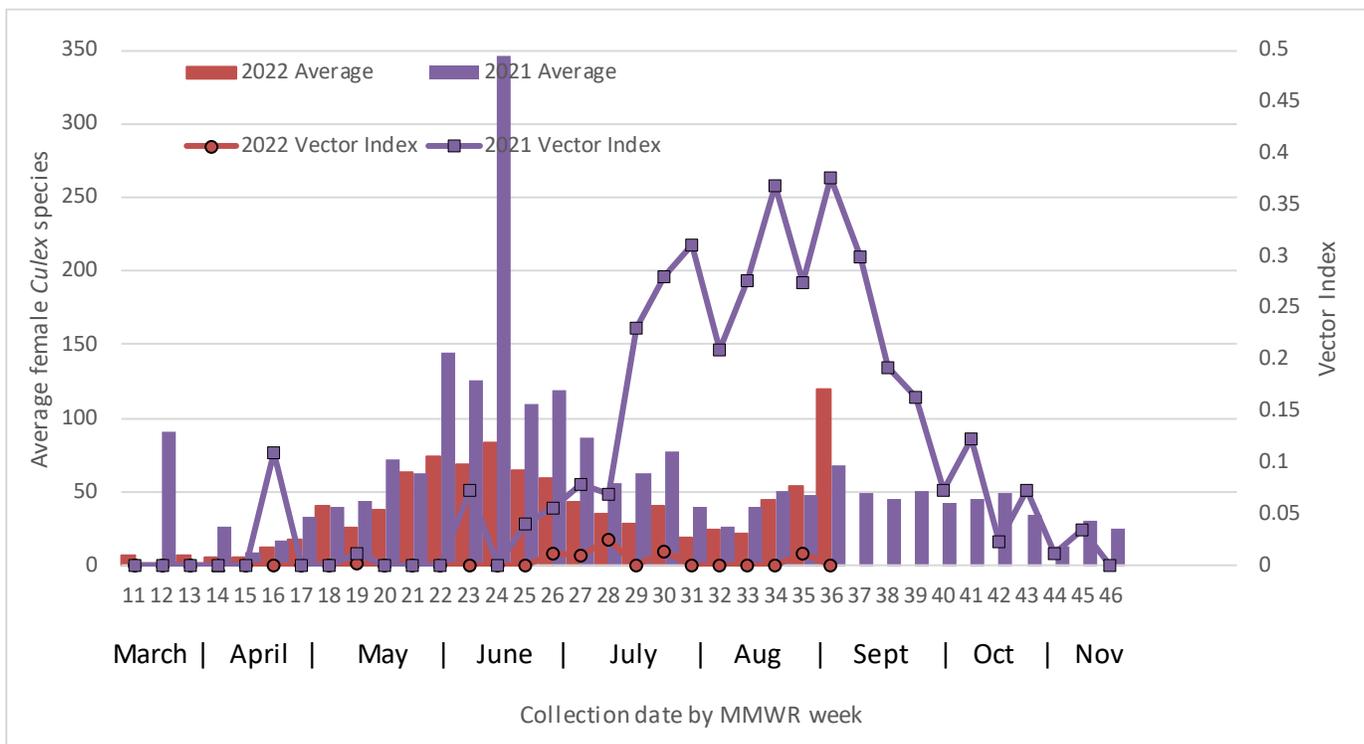
² Based on onset of illness date for cases reported to Tarrant County Public Health; WNF=West Nile Fever; WNND = West Nile Neuroinvasive Disease

³ Calculated using a Maximum Likelihood Estimation (MLE). Biggerstaff, Brad J. PooledInfRate, Version 4.0: a Microsoft® Office Excel® Add-In to compute prevalence estimates from pooled samples. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Fort Collins, CO, U.S.A., 2009 *Culex* spp includes pools of both *Cx restuans* and *Cx quinquefasciatus*. These MLEs are calculated separately, per species and added together as per instructions by CDC.

⁴ Vector Index is a measure of infectivity accounting for vector species composition, vector species population density, and proportion of vector population infected with WNV

Note: Infection rate and vector index calculations now includes pools from outside laboratories; Data subject to change due to on-going case investigations, mosquito collection, and testing. Data source: Tarrant County Public Health

Figure 1. Average Number of Female *Culex* Species Per Trap and Vector Index by Collection Date, Tarrant County, 2021-2022

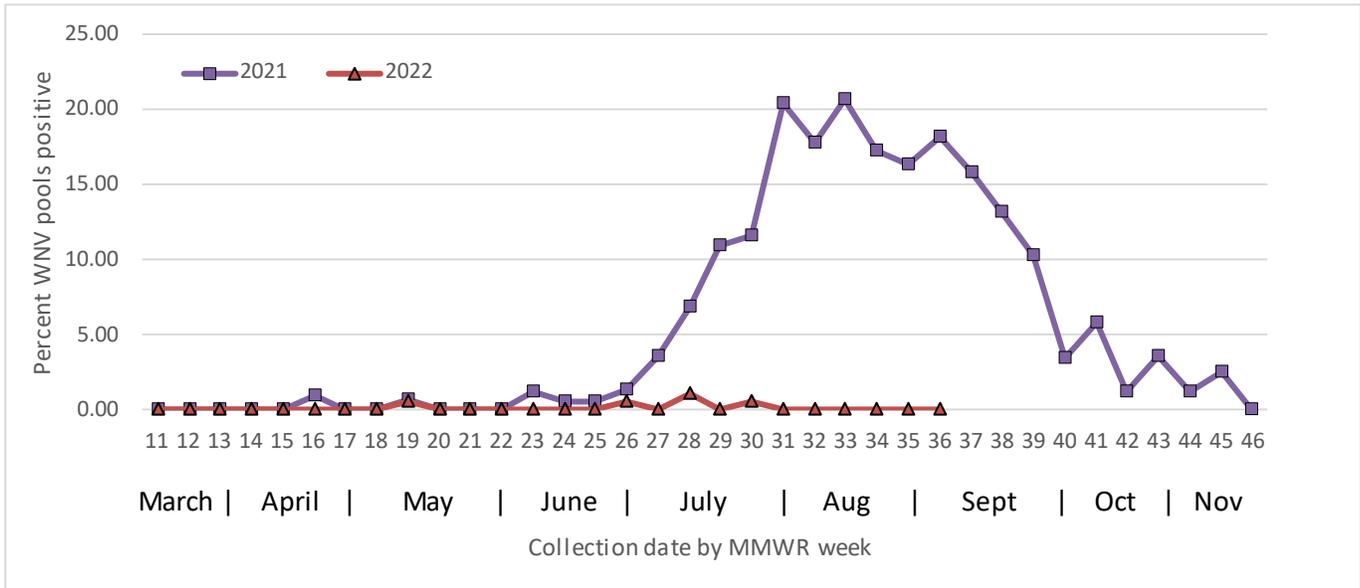


Data Source: Tarrant County Public Health



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Figure 2. Percentage of Mosquito Pools Positive for WNV by Collection Date, Tarrant County, 2021-2022



Data Source: Tarrant County Public Health

Table 3. North Texas Arbovirus Activity as Reported by Texas DSHS on September 2022

North Texas Counties	WNV		CHIKV		DENV		SLEV		Zika	
	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases	Positive Mosquito Pools	Human Cases
Collin	15	0 WNF; 0 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dallas	11	0 WNF; 1 WNND	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Denton	10	0 WNF; 0 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnson	0	0 WNF; 0 WNND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Tarrant North Texas	36	0	1		0	3	0	0	0	0
All Texas Counties	234	1	10		0	14	2	0	0	0

*All reported CHIKV, DENV, & Zika human cases are travel-related
 WNV- West Nile virus; WNF- West Nile fever; WNND- West Nile neuroinvasive disease; CHIKV- Chikungunya virus;
 DENV- Dengue virus; SLEV- St. Louis encephalitis virus

For Additional Information Please Visit The Links Below:

Department of State Health Services:

- [Arbovirus Activity Reports](#)
- [Texas Zika](#)

Tarrant County educational videos and documents:

- [Eliminating Mosquito Breeding Sites](#)
- [Barrier Treatments for Mosquitoes](#)
- [Mosquitoes Love Water](#)
- [Mosquito Prevention Tool Kit](#)

Tarrant County web pages:

- [Be Mosquito Free](#)
- [Zika](#)
- [Vector Control](#)
- [WNV Interactive Mapping Tool](#)

Environmental Protection Agency:

- [Insect Repellent Information](#)

Center for Disease Control and Prevention:

- [Zika Travel Information](#)